

The Way and Behavior of Imam Mohammad Bāqir (as) and Imam Ṣādiq (as) with Uprisings and Deviant Movements of Their Time

Efat Gholizadeh ¹ Eftekharghasemzadeh ²

Received: January 17 , 2024

Accepted: April 13 , 2024

Abstract

The period of political and social life of Imam Mohammad Bāqir (as) and Imam Ja'far Ṣādiq (as) is one of the remarkable subjects of the ends of 1st and 2nd centuries AH. In this era, the society had faced many challenges in the political and intellectual fields. The emergence of uprisings and deviant movements were among the most important of these challenges. The research is a library and a descriptive-analytical method by examining the political-social and cultural-ideological life of Imam Bāqir (as) and Imam Ṣādiq (as), and categorizing uprisings and deviant movements to identify the approaches and strategies intended by the Two Imams. peace be upon them. The findings of this research show that Imam Mohammad Bāqir (as) and Imam Ṣādiq (as) explained the limits and rights of the Islamic Shariah with their scientific-cultural performance in the protection of Islamic tradition and values, knowing the conditions and requirements of the Islamic society. And according to the political conditions of the Islamic society in the Umayyad and Abbasid eras, along with perseverance and patience and adopting the strategy of piety and tolerance, they opened the door for discussion and debate by attending various assemblies and founding the scientific movement. And they paid attention to the training and education of their students as jurists, *muḥaddith* and theologians.

Keywords: Uprisings, Deviant Movements, Imam Mohammad Bāqir (as), Imam Ṣādiq (as).

1. PhD student in History and Civilization of Islamic Nations, Islamic Azad University, Mashhad Branch, Mashhad, Iran: Efatgholizadeh@yahoo.com

2. Master's degree in History of Culture and Civilization of Islamic Nations, Imam Khomeini International University (ra), Qazvin, Iran (corresponding author): eftekharghasemzadeh@gmail.com